## More people left NYS in 2015-16

New York lost another 191,367 residents to other states during the year ending last July 1, and its population declined for the first time in a decade, according to the U.S. Census Bureau's annual population estimates.

The latest estimated annual "net domestic migration" loss-equivalent to nearly the entire population of Yonkers, New York's fourth largest city - is the Empire State's largest since 2007. It brings New York's total outflow over the last six years to 846,669 people - more than any other state's, both in absolute terms and as a share of population as measured by the 2010 census.

As of July 1, New York's estimated population of $19,745,289$ was down 1,894 people from a year earlier. While the decrease was slight - just 0.01 percent -2015-16 marks the first year since 2005-06 in which New York State's estimated population dropped by any amount.

New York also was a national leader in two categories: foreign immigration, which added 118,748 residents, and "natural increase" (births minus deaths), which added 75,794 people. Only California and Florida attracted more foreign immigrants, and only California and Texas had higher natural gains.

The new data put New York further behind Florida, which moved ahead into third place in total state population rankings two years ago. While New York's population dipped, Florida gained another 367,525 residents in 2015-16. Texas led all states with a gain of 432,957 residents in that period. In percentage terms, Utah, Nevada, Idaho and Florida topped the list for 2015-16 growth.

Six-year cumulative migration data for all states are detailed on the back page.


Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Data for 2010-2016 re-estimated as of Dec. 20, 2016 release.

## Components of Migration, 2010-16

|  | Foreign Immigration |  |  | Domestic Migration |  |  | Net Migration |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Rate ${ }^{1}$ | Rank ${ }^{2}$ | Total | Rate ${ }^{1}$ | Rank ${ }^{2}$ | Total | Rate ${ }^{1}$ | Rank ${ }^{2}$ |
| Alabama | 29,630 | 0.62\% | 47 | -2,075 | -0.04\% | 21 | 27,555 | 0.58\% | 32 |
| Alaska | 13,791 | 1.94\% | 14 | -27,245 | -3.84\% | 49 | -13,454 | -1.89\% | 50 |
| Arizona | 81,853 | 1.28\% | 25 | 223,380 | 3.49\% | 8 | 305,233 | 4.78\% | 10 |
| Arkansas | 19,238 | 0.66\% | 45 | 2,537 | 0.09\% | 20 | 21,775 | 0.75\% | 28 |
| California | 826,554 | 2.22\% | 11 | -383,344 | -1.03\% | 34 | 443,210 | 1.19\% | 24 |
| Colorado | 62,531 | 1.24\% | 27 | 243,671 | 4.85\% | 2 | 306,202 | 6.09\% | 4 |
| Connecticut | 100,910 | 2.82\% | 7 | -135,684 | -3.80\% | 47 | -34,774 | -0.97\% | 46 |
| Delaware | 15,135 | 1.69\% | 15 | 20,486 | 2.28\% | 14 | 35,621 | 3.97\% | 11 |
| District of Columbia | 23,794 | 3.95\% | 1 | 26,676 | 4.43\% | 5 | 50,470 | 8.39\% | 1 |
| Florida | 695,906 | 3.70\% | 2 | 866,484 | 4.61\% | 3 | 1,562,390 | 8.31\% | 3 |
| Georgia | 144,659 | 1.49\% | 19 | 118,699 | 1.23\% | 17 | 263,358 | 2.72\% | 16 |
| Hawaii | 48,549 | 3.57\% | 5 | -28,499 | -2.10\% | 42 | 20,050 | 1.47\% | 22 |
| Idaho | 9,986 | 0.64\% | 46 | 37,067 | 2.36\% | 13 | 47,053 | 3.00\% | 15 |
| Illinois | 178,520 | 1.39\% | 21 | -540,166 | -4.21\% | 50 | -361,646 | -2.82\% | 51 |
| Indiana | 63,671 | 0.98\% | 33 | -59,160 | -0.91\% | 32 | 4,511 | 0.07\% | 36 |
| lowa | 35,326 | 1.16\% | 30 | -10,683 | -0.35\% | 26 | 24,643 | 0.81\% | 25 |
| Kansas | 35,867 | 1.26\% | 26 | -70,499 | -2.47\% | 44 | -34,632 | -1.21\% | 48 |
| Kentucky | 40,051 | 0.92\% | 37 | -13,916 | -0.32\% | 25 | 26,135 | 0.60\% | 30 |
| Louisiana | 44,308 | 0.98\% | 34 | -22,350 | -0.49\% | 27 | 21,958 | 0.48\% | 34 |
| Maine | 9,715 | 0.73\% | 44 | -1,962 | -0.15\% | 23 | 7,753 | 0.58\% | 31 |
| Maryland | 161,392 | 2.80\% | 8 | -83,517 | -1.45\% | 38 | 77,875 | 1.35\% | 23 |
| Massachusetts | 236,088 | 3.61\% | 4 | -72,605 | -1.11\% | 35 | 163,483 | 2.50\% | 18 |
| Michigan | 128,353 | 1.30\% | 24 | -215,872 | -2.18\% | 43 | -87,519 | -0.89\% | 45 |
| Minnesota | 80,206 | 1.51\% | 18 | -38,178 | -0.72\% | 30 | 42,028 | 0.79\% | 27 |
| Mississippi | 14,296 | 0.48\% | 49 | -49,309 | -1.66\% | 41 | -35,013 | -1.18\% | 47 |
| Missouri | 51,332 | 0.86\% | 39 | -58,136 | -0.97\% | 33 | -6,804 | -0.11\% | 37 |
| Montana | 3,945 | 0.40\% | 50 | 29,728 | 3.00\% | 10 | 33,673 | 3.40\% | 13 |
| Nebraska | 24,303 | 1.33\% | 23 | -9,731 | -0.53\% | 28 | 14,572 | 0.80\% | 26 |
| Nevada | 42,594 | 1.58\% | 16 | 104,032 | 3.85\% | 6 | 146,626 | 5.43\% | 6 |
| New Hampshire | 12,587 | 0.96\% | 36 | -2,783 | -0.21\% | 24 | 9,804 | 0.74\% | 29 |
| New Jersey | 297,224 | 3.38\% | 6 | -336,359 | -3.83\% | 48 | -39,135 | -0.45\% | 40 |
| New Mexico | 15,183 | 0.74\% | 43 | -52,963 | -2.57\% | 45 | -37,780 | -1.83\% | 49 |
| New York | 699,448 | 3.61\% | 3 | -846,669 | -4.37\% | 51 | -147,221 | -0.76\% | 44 |
| North Carolina | 128,086 | 1.34\% | 22 | 242,283 | 2.54\% | 12 | 370,369 | 3.88\% | 12 |
| North Dakota | 9,475 | 1.41\% | 20 | 46,796 | 6.96\% | 1 | 56,271 | 8.37\% | 2 |
| Ohio | 112,592 | 0.98\% | 35 | -182,982 | -1.59\% | 40 | -70,390 | -0.61\% | 42 |
| Oklahoma | 38,804 | 1.03\% | 31 | 39,613 | 1.06\% | 19 | 78,417 | 2.09\% | 20 |
| Oregon | 38,917 | 1.02\% | 32 | 145,287 | 3.79\% | 7 | 184,204 | 4.81\% | 9 |
| Pennsylvania | 195,038 | 1.54\% | 17 | -183,614 | -1.45\% | 37 | 11,424 | 0.09\% | 35 |
| Rhode Island | 25,406 | 2.41\% | 10 | -28,565 | -2.71\% | 46 | -3,159 | -0.30\% | 38 |
| South Carolina | 36,963 | 0.80\% | 41 | 206,898 | 4.47\% | 4 | 243,861 | 5.27\% | 7 |
| South Dakota | 9,563 | 1.17\% | 28 | 11,509 | 1.41\% | 16 | 21,072 | 2.59\% | 17 |
| Tennessee | 55,613 | 0.88\% | 38 | 135,771 | 2.14\% | 15 | 191,384 | 3.02\% | 14 |
| Texas | 508,843 | 2.02\% | 13 | 866,933 | 3.45\% | 9 | 1,375,776 | 5.47\% | 5 |
| Utah | 32,159 | 1.16\% | 29 | 32,858 | 1.19\% | 18 | 65,017 | 2.35\% | 19 |
| Vermont | 5,196 | 0.83\% | 40 | -9,272 | -1.48\% | 39 | -4,076 | -0.65\% | 43 |
| Virginia | 202,410 | 2.53\% | 9 | -44,414 | -0.56\% | 29 | 157,996 | 1.97\% | 21 |
| Washington | 142,595 | 2.12\% | 12 | 190,800 | 2.84\% | 11 | 333,395 | 4.96\% | 8 |
| West Virginia | 6,564 | 0.35\% | 51 | -16,703 | -0.90\% | 31 | -10,139 | -0.55\% | 41 |
| Wisconsin | 43,853 | 0.77\% | 42 | -63,936 | -1.12\% | 36 | -20,083 | -0.35\% | 39 |
| Wyoming | 3,181 | 0.56\% | 48 | -317 | -0.06\% | 22 | 2,864 | 0.51\% | 33 |

1 Rate is percentage of population in previous decennial census.
2 Rate ranked from highest to lowest
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

